



# SYMPORIUM

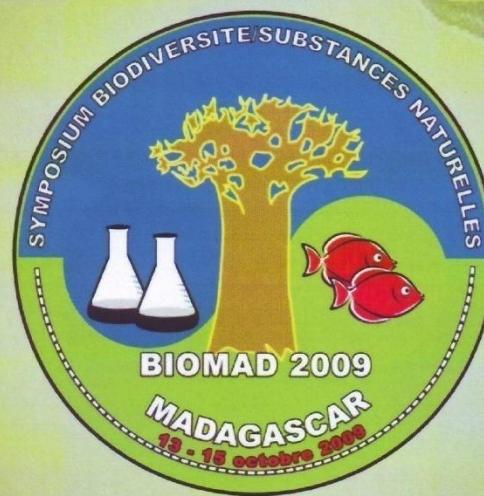


## BIODIVERSITE / SUBSTANCES NATURELLES

Université des Sciences - MADAGASCAR

13-15 OCTOBRE 2009

BIOMAD 2009



Analyse et valorisation des substances naturelles  
Chimie écologique, Chimie verte, Ecologie chimique  
Législation, Brevets, Propriété intellectuelle...

L'HEMIS



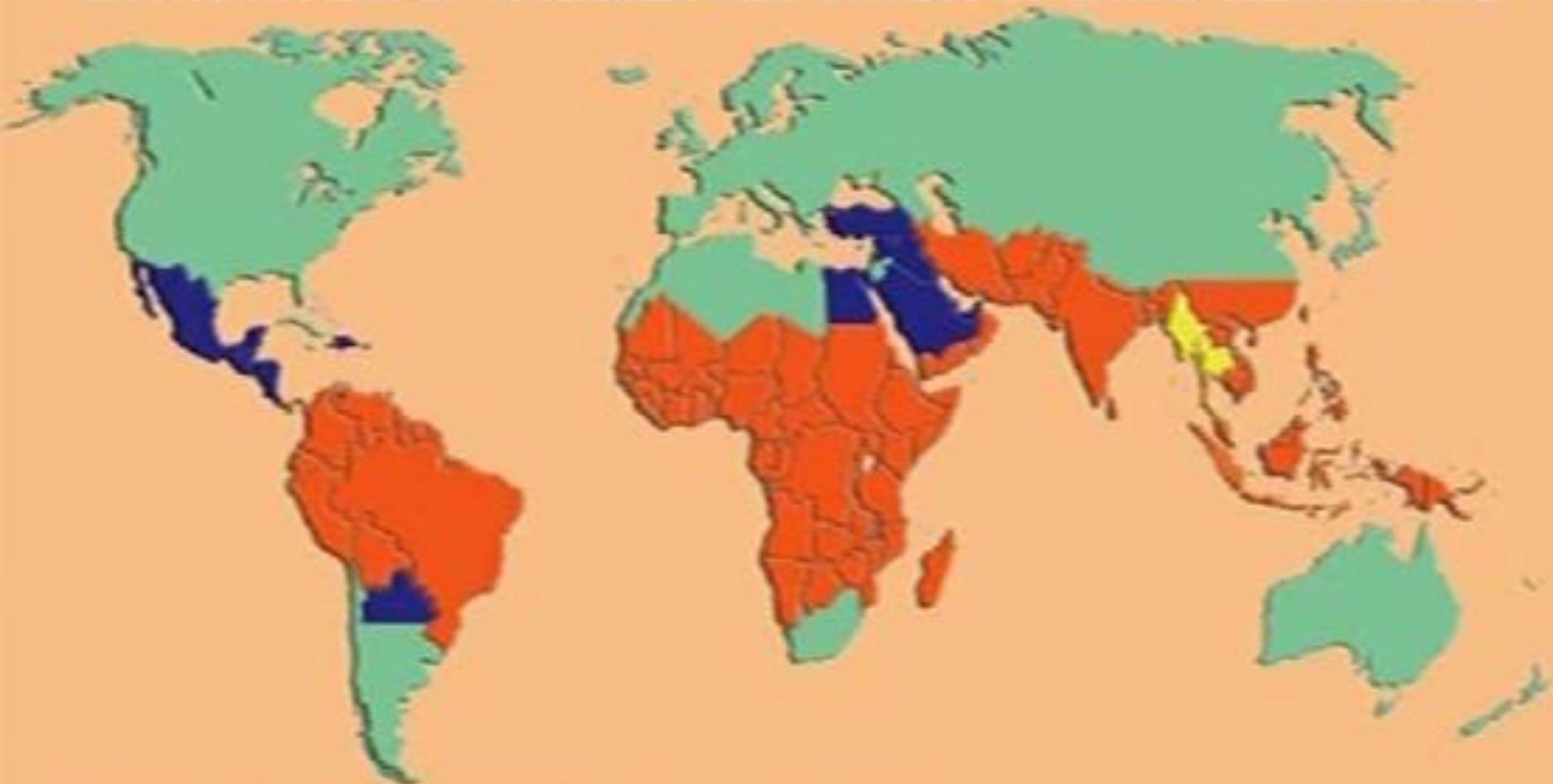
# ÉCOLOGIE, CONNAISSANCES ETHNOMÉDICALE ET VARIATIONS DES ACTIVITÉS BIOLOGIQUES : EXEMPLE DE DEUX PLANTES MÉDICINALES MALGACHES



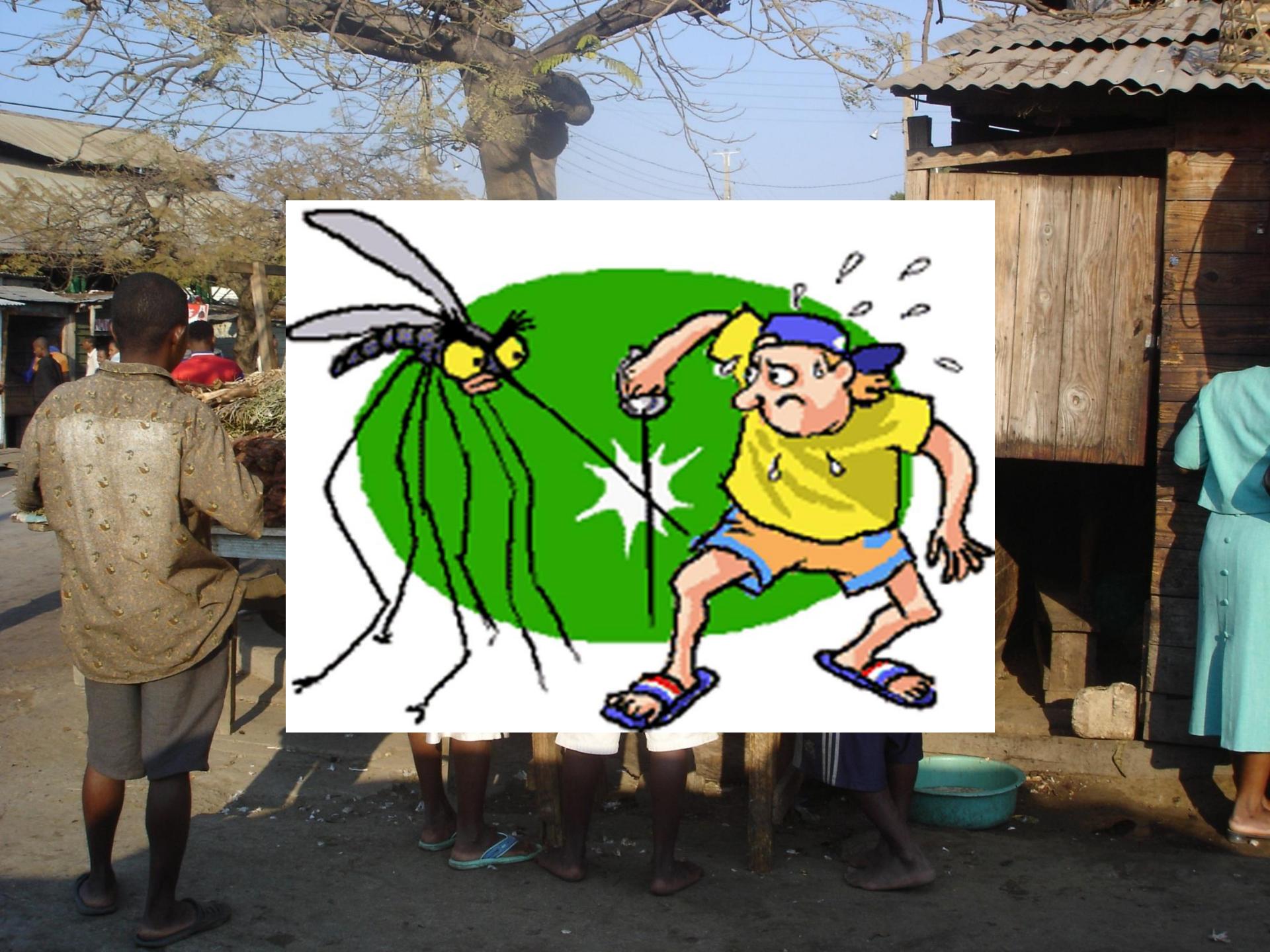
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**Institut Malgache de Recherches Appliquées**



## DISTRIBUTION OF MALARIA AND AREAS OF DRUG RESISTANCE



- Malaria either not endemic, or eradicated
- Chloroquine sensitive malaria
- Reported areas of chloroquine-resistant *Plasmodium falciparum*
- Reported areas of chloroquine/mefloquine-resistant *Plasmodium falciparum*

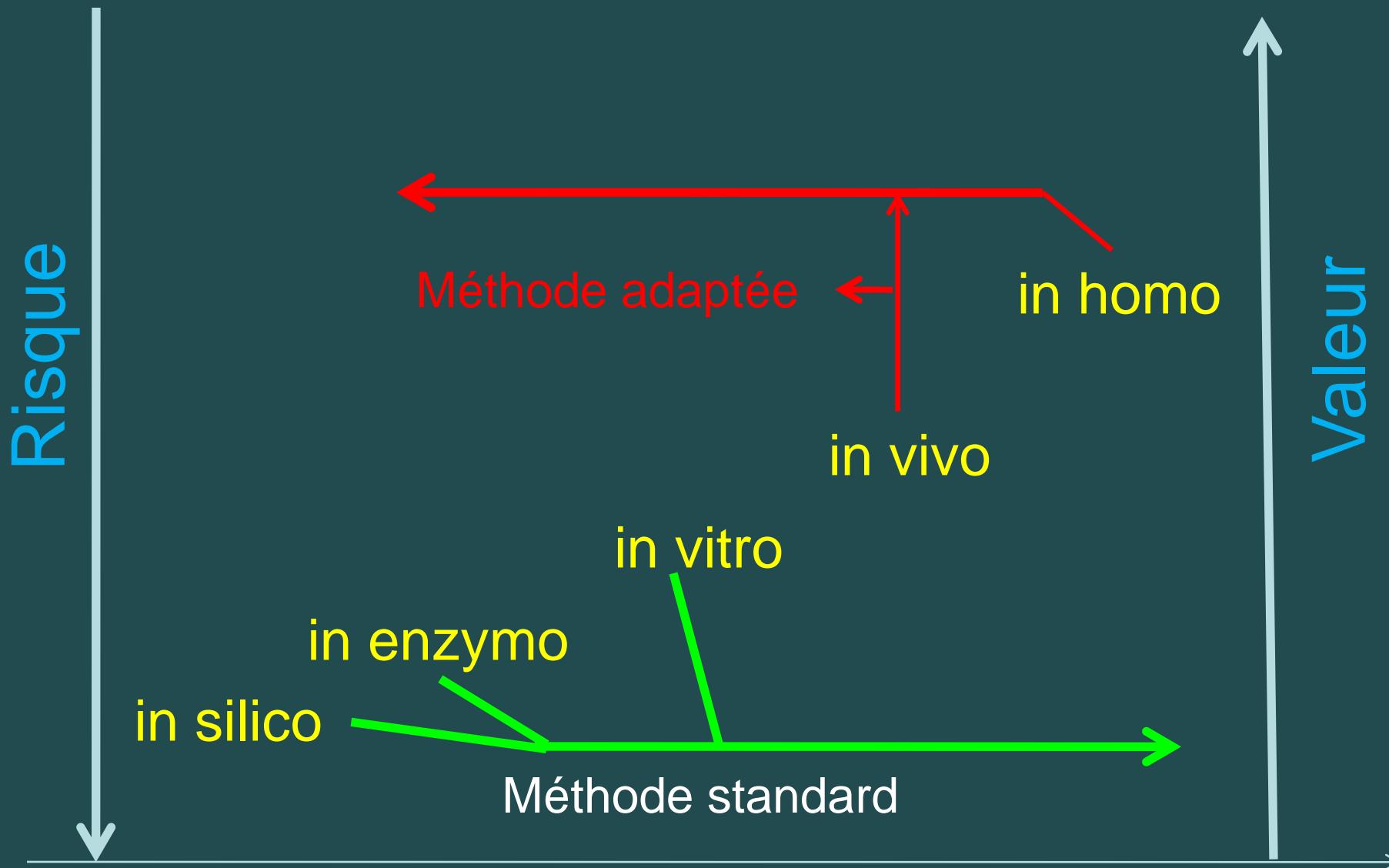


# Drug Research is ....



**the Search for a Needle in a Haystack**

# Approche utilisée: “reverse pharmacology”



**Test in vivo:** Test suppressif de 4 jours  
(Peters et coll., 1975)  
**Souche utilisée:** *Plasmodium yoelii*

# Résultats

Plante	Hexane	DCM	AcOEt	MeOH
FAN-238 Toliara		70,5	11,7	24,18
FAN-238 Ambovombe		35,09	1,18	0
SOL-595 Sakaraha	0	9,43	17,66	0
SOL-595 Ankililaoka	0	67,5	0	66,8

# Madagascar vegetation



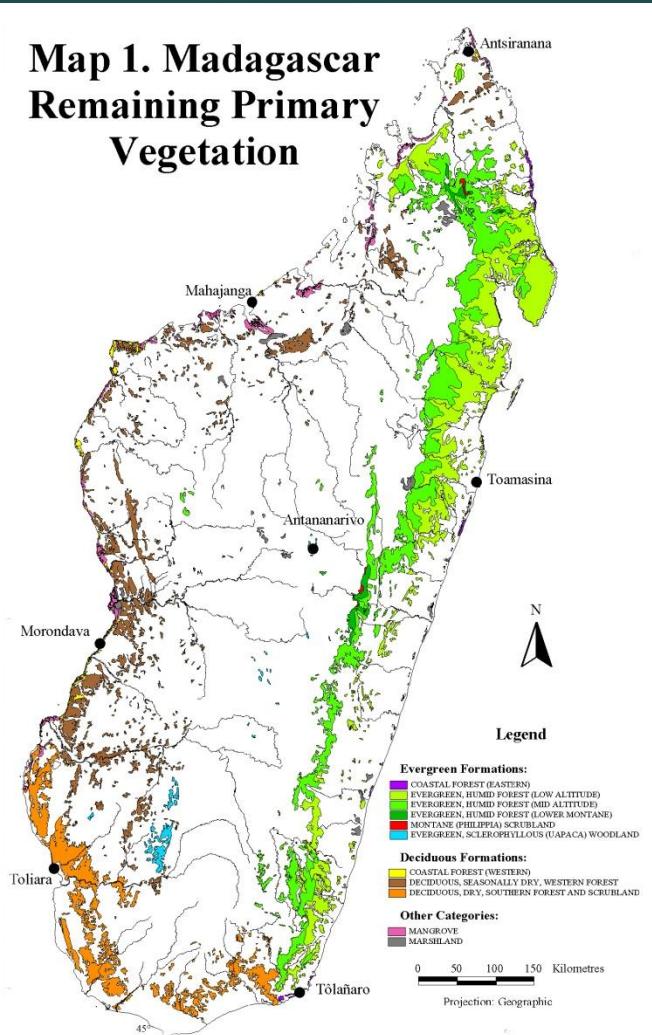
Deciduous forests



Mangrove



Xerophytic forests



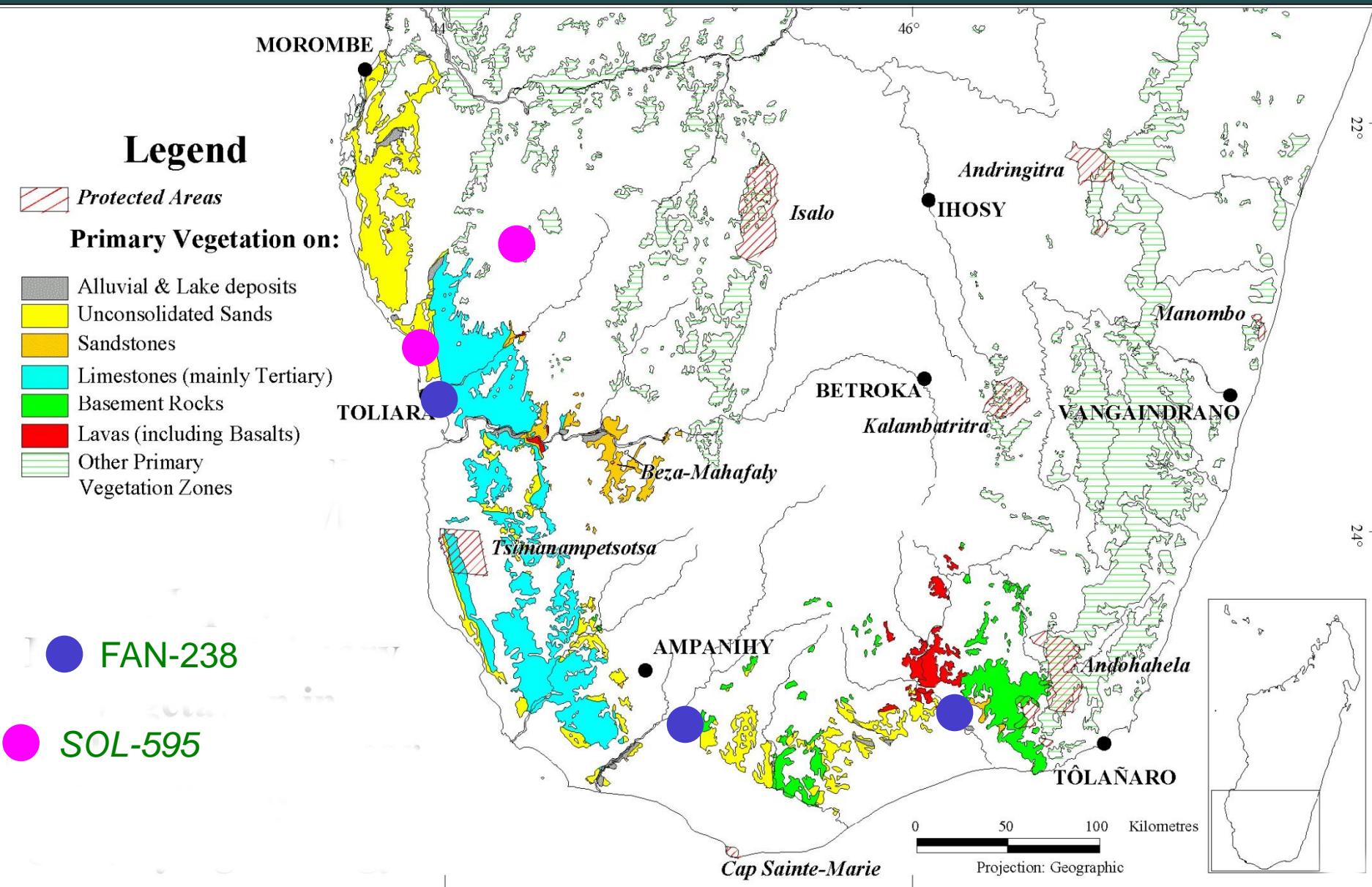
Medium altitude rainforests



lowland rainforests

# Vegetation in Southern Madagascar with underlying geology

## Variations of biological activities according to eco-geology



# Population locale



# CHAMELEON



# **Remerciements**

IFS

IMRA  
ICSN

Faculté des Sciences – Université d'Antananarivo

**Merci de votre attention**